Sharing our multicultural heritage: many cultures,

many languages

Western Australia is home to people from many cultures who speak more than 240 different languages.

Language is vital to understanding and sharing the culture and history of multicultural groups.

The State Library of Western Australia collects and shares multi-lingual resources such as newspapers, oral histories, films and documents that tell the stories of Western Australia's diverse communities.

With support from the Office of Multicultural Interests, more of these resources are now available online for teachers and learners of community languages and all people interested in our multi-cultural history.

# Languages other than English

The State Library keeps documentary resources associated with Western Australia. This includes material associated with communities that have come to live in Western Australia from all around the world, many of whom speak a language other than English. The State Library has developed this educational resource in partnership with the Office of Multicultural Interests.

#### **Education Resource Goals**

- To support teachers and students of languages other than English in finding resources in the State Library collections.
- 2. To provide suggestions on how to use free resources from the State Library collection to teach and learn a language.
- 3. To provide suggestions on how to use free resources from the State Library collection in teaching and learning about the historical background for different language communities in Western Australia.

There are a range of resources in languages other than English available online from the State Library including eBooks, print material, newspapers, oral histories, film and photographs. The Community Languages Collection also provides an extensive collection of resources in over 40 languages and is located on Level 1 at the State Library.





# **Activities for practicing Language**

## **Using Photographs**

Provide students with a selection of images from the State Library collection, available on the catalogue. Suggestions below, click thumbnail to go to catalogue.



#### **Practice names of family relations**

| Male          | Female          | Relationship   |
|---------------|-----------------|--|
| father        | mother          | parent   |
| son           | daughter        | child  |
| husband       | wife            | spouse   |
| brother       | sister          | sibling  |
| grandfather   | grandmother     | grandparents   |
| grandson      | granddaughter   | grandchild   |
| uncle         | aunt            | parent's sibling   |
| nephew        | niece           | sibling's child  |
| cousin        | cousin          | aunt's/uncle's child   |
| father in law | mother in law   | spouse's parent  |
| son in law    | daughter in law | child's spouse   |
| godson        | goddaughter     | significant child requested to be mentored by parents (not relevant in all cultures)       |
| godmother     | godfather       | significant adult selected by parents to mentor their child (not relevant in all cultures) |

Use photos to make a fictional family tree. Practice phrases introducing family connections.

This is my (father/son/husband/brother/grandfather/uncle/newphew/cousin/son-in-law/godson/ mother/daughter/wife/sister/granddaughter/aunt/niece/cousin/daughter-in-law/goddaughter).

She is her/his (mother/daughter/wife/sister/granddaughter/aunt/niece/cousin/daughter-in-law/goddaughter).

He is her/his (father/son/husband/brother/grandfather/uncle/newphew/cousin/son-in-law/godson).

#### **Practice describing feelings**

- Drainstorm words for feelings with the students and use the photographs to discuss feelings.
  - She/he is feeling (tired / happy / ready / amused / confident / curious / anxious / embarrassed / bored / confused / depressed / disappointed / keen / energetic / frightened / frustrated / furious / guilty / hopeful / humiliated / hurt / ignored / important / interested / irritated / jealous / lonely / angry / peaceful / playful / proud etcetera).
- Duild sentences describing feelings and a short story on why the person is feeling that way eg He is worried because he lost his homework.

#### **Using Text and Newspapers**

- ◆ Access a newspaper electronically via the State Library e-Resources, see separate instructions at the end of this document (State Library membership required).
- Ask students to identify characters, words or phrases in the text.
- Select passages of the text to read out aloud to students, or ask students to read passages selected text.
- Find a small article or advertisement. Students can work in pairs or small groups to circle recognisable words and make new sentences from the words.
- Ask students to make an advertisement.
- Remove the headline from an article and ask students to read the article and create a new headline.
- Copy a range of articles and separate the headlines. Mix up the headlines and the articles and ask students to match headlines and articles.

#### **Expand your vocabulary**

Ask students to browse through the newspaper, find five unfamiliar words and look up their definition. Have each student create and illustrate a dictionary page containing the five words and their meanings. Combine the pages into a classroom dictionary. In a variation of this activity, you might ask students to look in the newspaper for any of the following:



- Words containing a particular vowel sound or consonant blend
- Compound words
- Words in the past, present, and future tenses
- Possessives
- Plurals
- Distribute headlines from less prominent stories and ask students to choose one and write a news story to go with it. When the stories have been completed, provide each student with the story that originally accompanied the headline.
- Oreate a newspaper clipping fodey.com
- Publish your own news ... students can work together to create their own newspaper/brochure or poster readwritethink.org or homemade-gifts-made-easy.com

### **Community Languages Collection**

The Community Languages Collection is located on Level 1 at the State Library. The collection of language teaching materials and resources has been made available to community language school teachers through the Office of Multicultural Interests. These resources can be borrowed to assist teachers to develop teaching methodology, conduct language classes and develop language teaching materials.





## Use the uTalk App

Join the State Library and download the uTalk app. Membership of the State Library is free. uTalk offers over 130 languages, ranging from Arabic to Zulu and six regional variants of English, with courses for the beginner to the lower intermediate language learner. uTalk

- 1. Download uTalk from utalk.com/app
- 2. Click login, then student login
- 3. Choose State Library of Western Australia
- 4. Login with library card details and surname in the name field
- 5. That's it, login won't be required again users stay logged in

### **Activities for community culture and history in Western Australia**

The State Library of Western Australia collects and preserves documentary resources associated with Western Australia including materials relating to the history of the Persian/Dari speaking community.

Materials include photographs, film, oral history recordings, community newspapers and other documents.

- Provide print outs or digital copies of the photographs selected and text on the history of the Persian Settlement in Western Australia. Ask students to retell the history using the photographs and any other relevant media they find. Students can use different presentation techniques such as a traditional poster, making a digital Popplet, Power Point presentation or a Prezi presentation. Students may enjoy working in groups or pairs during these tasks.
- Ask students to read the following text on the History of Persian Settlement in Western Australia. Students choose a photograph from the selection provided and create a fictional story linking the photograph to the history of Persian settlement in Western Australia.
- Older more proficient students may like to create a version of the history summary below for a Persian speaking audience, perhaps creating a brochure that includes newspaper articles, images and newspaper reports relating to the time.

## Migration of Persian/Dari/Farsi speakers to Western Australia

Western Australia is home to roughly 12,000 Persian/Dari speakers who come from a variety of origins in the Middle East and Central Asia.

#### Iran

Reports of immigrations from Iran to Western Australia date back to the 19th century, when minority groups, such as the Armenian Catholics and Zoroastrians, sought refuge and attempted to relocate to Australia via India. After the Iranian Revolution (1977-1979), many affluent Iranians migrated around the world including to Australia. According to the 2016 Census, Western Australia is home to:

- ◆ 5,815 Iran-born people
- 7,047 people of Iranian ancestry

#### **Afghanistan**

Afghan cameleers worked in outback Australia from the 1860s-1930s and were vital in supporting exploration, settlement and mining in Australia's arid interior. 'Afghans' or 'Ghans' included men from a number of different ethnic groups including Pashtun, Punjabi, Baloch and Sindhi men from the region between the southern Hindu Kush in Afghanistan and the Indus River in what is now Pakistan, as well as others from Kashmir, Rajasthan, Egypt, Persia and Turkey. Afghan cameleers were vital to the development of the Western Australia goldfields.

In 2016, Western Australia was home to:

- **●** 5,120 people born in Afghanistan
- 5,285 people of Afghan ancestry

#### Sources:

#### .idcommunity demographic resources

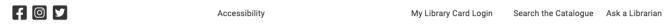
Wilding, R. and Tilbury, F. (2004). A Changing People: Diverse Contribution's to the State of Western Australia, Perth: Department of Premier and Cabinet Office of Multicultural Interest

## Finding language resources in the State Library collection

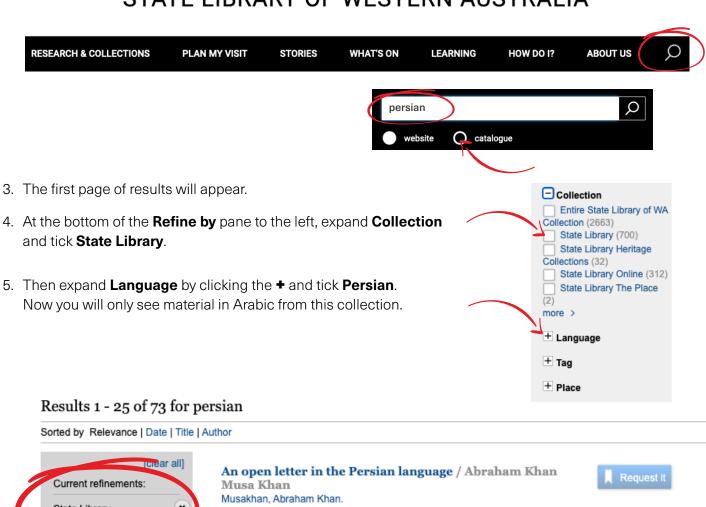
#### **Using the State Library catalogue**

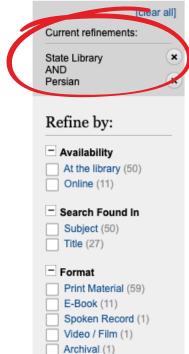


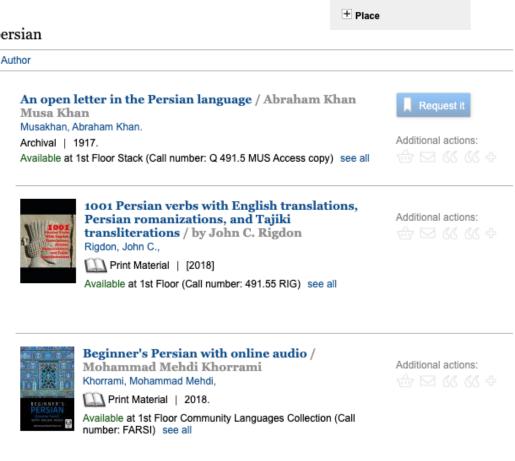
2. Click the magnifying glass to open the search box and type **persian**, then select the catalogue and click the magnifying glass again or press Enter.



# STATE LIBRARY OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA







### Access International newspapers online in different languages with a Library membership

Read eNewspapers with pressreader

1. On the State Library home page, hover over RESEARCH & COLLECTIONS then click ERESOURCES

# STATE LIBRARY OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA



2. Click "eNewspapers and eMagazines"



eBooks and eAudioBooks

Download free eBooks and join an Online Book Club.



eNewspapers and eMagazines

Magazines and newspapers to download free.

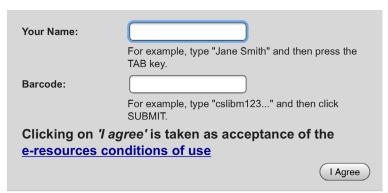


Films and music

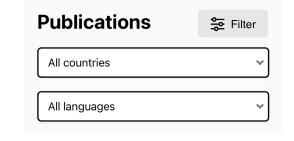
Stream free films and music.



- 3. Scroll down under **Contemporary Titles** and click **PressReader**
- 4. If you are using one of the Library's computers you won't need to log in, otherwise you will need to sign in with a State Library membership from home or on your own device.



Scroll down to the Publications filter and use either countries
or languages to narrow down your search results. If you are
prompted to download the PressReader app, ignore it – the
library subscription only works within a browser.



1. Find your newspaper (or magazine) and click **Read now** 

