Sharing our

multicultural heritage:

many cultures,

many languages

Western Australia is home to people from many cultures who speak more than 240 different languages.

Language is vital to understanding and sharing the culture and history of multicultural groups.

The State Library of Western Australia collects and shares multi-lingual resources such as newspapers, oral histories, films and documents that tell the stories of Western Australia's diverse communities.

With support from the Office of Multicultural Interests, more of these resources are now available online for teachers and learners of community languages and all people interested in our multi-cultural history.

Languages other than English

The State Library keeps documentary resources associated with Western Australia. This includes material associated with communities that have come to live in Western Australia from all around the world, many of whom speak a language other than English. The State Library has developed this educational resource in partnership with the Office of Multicultural Interests.

Education Resource Goals

- 1. To support teachers and students of languages other than English in finding resources in the State Library collections.
- 2. To provide suggestions on how to use free resources from the State Library collection to teach and learn a language.
- To provide suggestions on how to use free resources from the State Library collection in teaching and learning about the historical background for different language communities in Western Australia.

There are a range of resources in languages other than English available online from the State Library including eBooks, print material, newspapers, oral histories, film and photographs. The Community Languages Collection also provides an extensive collection of resources in over 40 languages and is located on Level 1 at the State Library.





Activities for practicing Language

Using Photographs

Provide students with a selection of images from the State Library collection, available on the catalogue. Suggestions below, click thumbnail to go to catalogue.



Practice names of family relations

| Male | Female | Relationship |
|---------------|-----------------|--|
| father | mother | parent |
| son | daughter | child |
| husband | wife | spouse |
| brother | sister | sibling |
| grandfather | grandmother | grandparents |
| grandson | granddaughter | grandchild |
| uncle | aunt | parent's sibling |
| nephew | niece | sibling's child |
| cousin | cousin | aunt's/uncle's child |
| father in law | mother in law | spouse's parent |
| son in law | daughter in law | child's spouse |
| godson | goddaughter | significant child requested to be mentored by parents (not relevant in all cultures) |
| godmother | godfather | significant adult selected by parents to mentor their child (not relevant in all cultures) |

• Use photos to make a fictional family tree. Practice phrases introducing family connections.

This is my (father/son/husband/brother/grandfather/uncle/newphew/cousin/son-in-law/godson/mother/daughter/wife/sister/granddaughter/aunt/niece/cousin/daughter-in-law/goddaughter).

She is her/his (mother/daughter/wife/sister/granddaughter/aunt/niece/cousin/daughter-in-law/goddaughter).

He is her/his (father/son/husband/brother/grandfather/uncle/newphew/cousin/son-in-law/ godson).

Practice describing feelings

• Brainstorm words for feelings with the students and use the photographs to discuss feelings.

She/he is feeling (tired / happy / ready / amused / confident / curious / anxious / embarrassed / bored / confused / depressed / disappointed / keen / energetic / frightened / frustrated / furious / guilty / hopeful / humiliated / hurt / ignored / important / interested / irritated / jealous / lonely / angry / peaceful / playful / proud etcetera).

Build sentences describing feelings and a short story on why the person is feeling that way eg He is worried because he lost his homework.

Using Text and Newspapers

- Access a newspaper electronically via the State Library e-Resources, see separate instructions at the end of this document (State Library membership required).
- Access the digitised copy of Japanese Perth Times by searching the State Library catalogue
- Ask students to identify characters, words or phrases in the text.
- Select passages of the text to read out aloud to students, or ask students to read passages selected text.
- Find a small article or advertisement. Students can work in pairs or small groups to circle recognisable words and make new sentences from the words.
- Ask students to make an advertisement.
- Remove the headline from an article and ask students to read the article and create a new headline.
- Copy a range of articles and separate the headlines. Mix up the headlines and the articles and ask students to match headlines and articles.

Expand your vocabulary

Ask students to browse through the newspaper, find five unfamiliar words and look up their definition. Have each student create and illustrate a dictionary page containing the five words and their meanings. Combine the pages into a classroom dictionary. In a variation of this activity, you might ask students to look in the newspaper for any of the following:

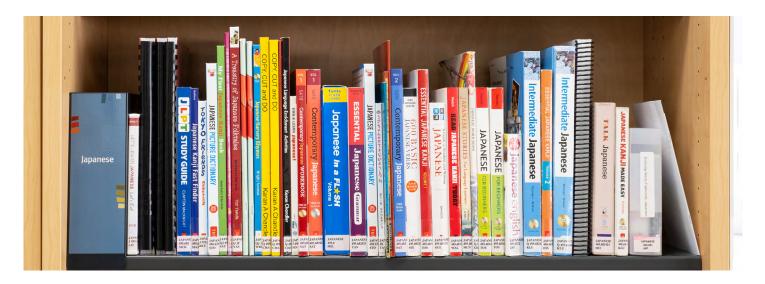




- Words containing a particular vowel sound or consonant blend
- Compound words
- Words in the past, present, and future tenses
- Possessives
- Plurals
- Distribute headlines from less prominent stories and ask students to choose one and write a news story to go with it. When the stories have been completed, provide each student with the story that originally accompanied the headline.
- Create a newspaper clipping fodey.com
- Publish your own news ... students can work together to create their own newspaper/brochure or poster readwritethink.org or homemade-gifts-made-easy.com

Community Languages Collection

The Community Languages Collection is located on Level 1 at the State Library. The collection of language teaching materials and resources has been made available to community language school teachers through the Office of Multicultural Interests. These resources can be borrowed to assist teachers to develop teaching methodology, conduct language classes and develop language teaching materials.





Use the uTalk App

Join the State Library and download the uTalk app. Membership of the State Library is free. uTalk offers over 130 languages, ranging from Arabic to Zulu and six regional variants of English, with courses for the beginner to the lower intermediate language learner.

1. Download uTalk from utalk.com/app UTalk 💽



- 2. Click login, then student login
- 3. Choose State Library of Western Australia
- 4. Login with library card details and surname in the name field
- 5. That's it, login won't be required again users stay logged in

View Film

Join the State Library and view archival film - Preserving for the Taste Of It: The Japanese (Produced in 1993). This video recording includes information on the Perth Japanese community in the early 1990s. Japanese community members demonstrate traditional cooking and a tea ceremony, with a focus on presentation and rituals.



Activities for community culture and history in Western Australia

An understanding of the historical background of Japanese migration to Western Australia can provide context for students learning Japanese in Western Australia. The State Library of Western Australia collects and preserves documentary resources associated with Western Australia. The State Library collections include materials relating to the history of the Japanese community in Western Australia and encourage the use of these materials in sharing stories.

Materials include photographs, film, oral history recordings, community newspapers and other documents.

- Provide print outs or digital copies of the photographs selected and text on the history of the Japanese Settlement in Western Australia. Ask students to retell the history using the photographs and any other relevant media they find. Students can use different presentation techniques such as a traditional poster, making a digital Popplet, Power Point presentation or a Prezi presentation. Students may enjoy working in groups or pairs during these tasks.
- Search for 'Japanese Western Australia' in the Australian Dictionary of Biography web site.
- Older more proficient students may like to create a version of the history summary below for a Japanese audience, perhaps creating a brochure that includes newspaper articles, images and newspaper reports relating to the time.

History of Japanese Settlement in Western Australia

During the 1880s and 1890s, Japanese migrants worked as crew for Australian pearlers in Broome. The Japanese cemetery in Broome is testament to the hazards of the pearling industry and the high toll on the lives of Japanese divers in the industry. The contribution of the Japanese divers working on the pearling luggers, along with Chinese, Malay, Koepangers, Filipinos, Europeans and Aboriginal people who worked in the industry, is also recognised in the annual Shinju Matsuri festival in Broome (Japanese for "Festival of the Pearl").

Early Japanese migrants came to Australia on temporary work permits or under indentured work schemes, despite the White Australia policy which officially barred entry to Australia for people of non-European descent. With the outbreak of war in the Pacific, Japanese nationals were interned and deported when the war ended. In the early 1950s, several hundred Japanese women who married Australian soldiers were permitted entry to Australia. However it was not until the liberalisation of migration policies that more Japanese migrants came to Western Australia with most coming as skilled migrants or students.

In 2016 there were:

- 4,291 Japan born people in Western Australia
- 6,989 people of Japanese ancestry
- 5,859 people who speak Japanese at home in Western Australia in 2016.

Sources:

.idcommunity demographic resources

Department of Immigration and Citizenship Community Information Summary, Japan-born

Shinju Matsuri Festival of the Pearl

An enduring friendship: Western Australia and Japan: Past, Present and Future. Edited by David Black and Sachiko Sone, University of Western Australia, Westerly Centre, 2009

Finding language resources in the State Library collection

Using the State Library catalogue

1. Go to the State Library website $\leftarrow \rightarrow C$

https://slwa.wa.gov.au

2. Click the magnifying glass to open the search box and type **japanese**, then select the catalogue and click the magnifying glass again or press Enter.

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Accessibility

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Available at 1st Floor Community Languages Collection (Call number: JAPANESE) plus 2 more see all

A Treasury of Japanese folktales / by Yuri

Print Material (204) Video / Film (21) E-Book (11) Music Score (8) Journal (7)

= Format

Access International newspapers online in different languages with a Library membership

Read eNewspapers with D pressreader

1. On the State Library home page, hover over RESEARCH & COLLECTIONS then click ERESOURCES

STATE LIBRARY OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA

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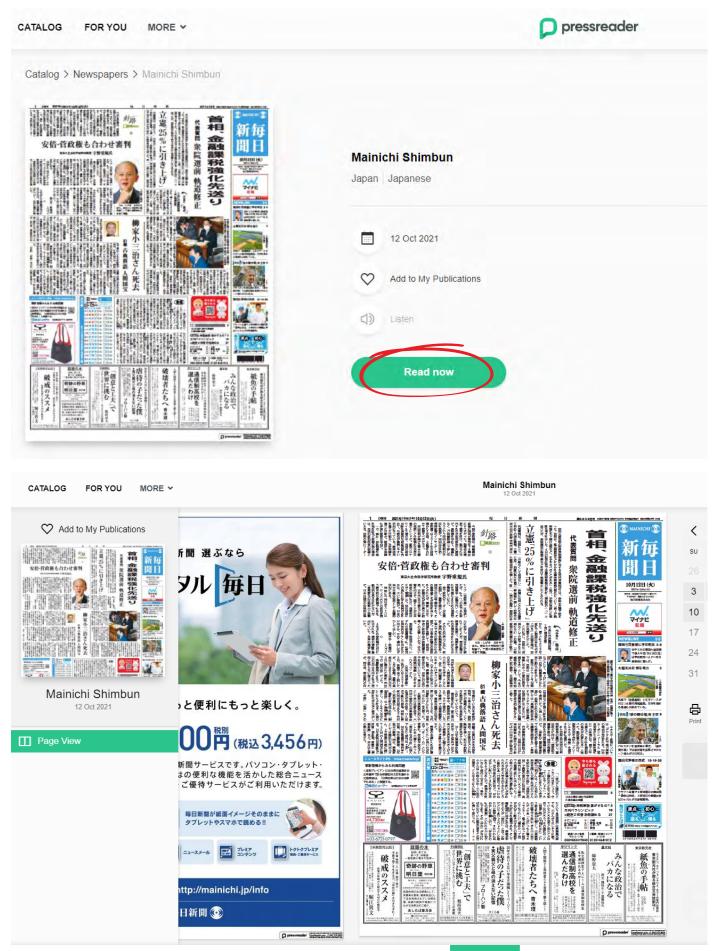
- 3. Scroll down under **Contemporary Titles** and click **PressReader**
- If you are using one of the Library's computers you won't need to log in, otherwise you will need to sign in with a State Library membership from home or on your own device.

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